



Bear Viewing 2002

Eyes widen and the heartbeat quickens at the sight of a 1,000 pound grizzly as it lumbers to the river in search of food. Where there are salmon there are bears and in Alaska that means lots of bears and big bears. Alaska is bear country and home to the largest concentrations of bears in the world and it is these bears that draw thousands of tourists to Alaska. Polar bears, found in the Arctic regions of Alaska, are the most dangerous. They fear nothing and anything that moves is a potential meal. There are approximately 4,000-6,000 of these predators ranging the pack-ice and coasts of northern Alaska.

Brown bears are big and powerful predators, but unlike polar bears they do not indiscriminately hunt anything that moves and are as likely to be found eating berries and grass as ground squirrels or moose. There are approximately 35,000-45,000 of these giants roaming throughout Alaska and they are the most sought after by bear viewers.

Black bears are the most numerous and the smallest of the bears and are found throughout southeast, southcentral and interior Alaska. Numbering over 50,000, they are the ones you most likely will see in an urban setting. Black bears have even been seen wandering downtown Anchorage in search of food. The point here is that you do not have to travel far to see bears in Alaska and as such, any outdoor activity needs to take bear safety into account. This in

mind, it should be noted that bear attacks are very rare in Alaska because most bears (other than polar bears) do not consider humans as food and try to avoid human contact. Couple this fact with proper bear safety precautions and your experience in the outdoors should be a safe and rewarding adventure.

The following areas are known for their concentrations of bears and quality of bear viewing. In addition, many flight-seeing and fly-in fishing companies will take you to undeveloped, incidental bear viewing areas.

McNeil River State Game Sanctuary

What You See: Brown bears fishing for salmon and interacting with each other.

Best Viewing Times: Mid- June (at Mikfik Creek) or July to mid- August (at McNeil River).

Location: Alaska Peninsula, southwest of Anchorage, adjacent to Katmai National Park.

Access: By charter air service from Anchorage or Homer. **Cost:** approximately \$300 round-trip from Homer. There is no road access.

Management: Alaska Department of Fish & Game.

Facilities: Primitive camping in designated camping area only. Four mile (6.4 km) round-trip hike to bear-viewing pad. Bring your own tent, sleeping bag and pad, hip boots,



Bear Resistant Food Containers like the one pictured have greatly reduced incidents of damage to property by bears.

cookstove and cooking gear, clothes and food. Good physical condition is essential. Because of the hike and confinement to the viewing pad, traveling with children is not recommended. Pets are not allowed. **Reservations:** Permits are required and awarded by lottery drawing. Applications are available in January each year. Applications must be postmarked by March 1st and received in the Sanctuary office no later than March 15th and must include a nonrefundable \$25 fee per person. Your name may only appear on one application. Applications must be mailed: they will not be accepted in person or by FAX. Up to three persons may apply as a party. Winners of the lottery pay a user fee, \$150 for

Alaska residents and \$350 for non-residents. Through the standard application, you can also apply for a standby permit, which allows access to the viewing pad if a regular permit holder decides to stay in camp, but access is not guaranteed. Applications for standby permits also cost \$25 per person. Standby permits are also awarded by lottery and cost \$75 for residents and \$175 for non-residents. Information: McNeil River Sanctuary Manager; Alaska Dept. of Fish & Game; 333 Raspberry Road; Anchorage, AK 99518-1599. Phone: (907) 267-2182. Additional information available at <http://www.state.ak.us/adfg/>

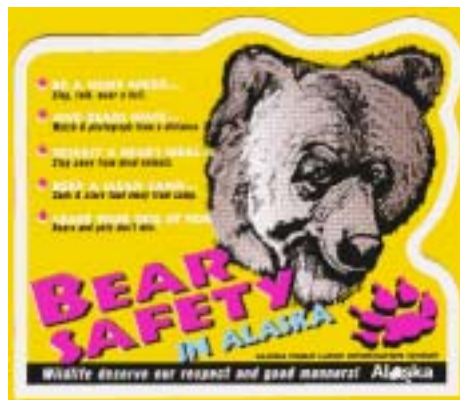
Katmai National Park-Brooks Falls

What You See: Brown bears fishing for salmon and interacting with each other.

Best Viewing Times: Peaks in mid-July and again in September (but be prepared for cool, wet weather).

Location: Alaska Peninsula, southwest of Anchorage.

Access: By commercial air service to King Salmon, then charter air service to Brooks Camp. **Cost:** approximately \$500-\$600 round-trip from Anchorage. There is no road access. **Management:** National Park Service. **Facilities:** All visitors to Brooks Camp, including lodge guests, day visitors, and campers, must pay a user fee of \$10 per person, per day. The National Park campground is about one mile (1.6 km) from Brooks Falls by trail. Campers pay \$5 per night per person. Backcountry users are not charged a day use fee. Reservations for both camping and day use must be made prior to your visit through the National Parks Reservation Service. From the U.S. or Canada call toll-free 1-800-365-CAMP (2267); outside those areas call 1-301-722-1257; (fax 1-301-722-1174; TDD 1-888-530-9796), or reserve through www.biospherics.com. Brooks Lodge, with private accommodations and food service, is about ½ mile (1 km) from Brooks Falls. Reservations are required for Brooks Lodge. Contact



An educational decal distributed to thousands of Alaskan students.

Katmailand, Inc. at 1-800-544-0551 or (907) 243-5448.

Information: Katmai National Park; PO Box 7; King Salmon, AK 99613-0007. Phone (907) 246-2106, fax 246-4286. View the Katmai National Park Web Page at <http://www.nps.gov/katm>

Pack Creek—Stan Price State Wildlife Sanctuary

What You See: Brown bears fishing for salmon and interacting with each other.

Best Viewing Times: July and August
Location: Admiralty Island National Monument/Kootznoowoo Wilderness Area.

Access: By charter boat or floatplane from Juneau. **Cost:** approximately \$100-\$200 round trip per person. There is no road access.

Management: This U.S. Forest Service area is co-managed with the Alaska Department of Fish & Game.

Facilities: A bear-viewing tower is accessible by trail one mile (1.6 km) from the beach. The main bear-viewing area is on the creek bank about ½ mile (1 km) from the beach. This is a designated Wilderness Area. No camping is allowed in the viewing area. There are no overnight accommodations, developed campsites, outhouses, picnic tables or other facilities. Leave No Trace camping is allowed on nearby Windfall Island and Swan Island. You must have your own boat to camp on the islands.

Reservations: Advance reservations for permits are required between July 5 and August 25 when the number of persons allowed each day is limited. Permits cost \$50 per day and are required for each individual. Half-price discounts are available for seniors and juniors. Applications, with attached check or money order, may be postmarked no sooner than February 20 (Feb. 10 from overseas). Permits are awarded on a 1st-come, 1st-served basis after March 1 and are for a 3-day maximum stay. From June 1-July 4 and August 26-September 10, permits are required and cost \$20 per day (half-price discounts for seniors and juniors) but do not require advance reservation. Visitors can also hire an authorized guide and avoid the permit reservation process. Contact the Forest Service for a list of authorized guides.

Information: Forest Service Information Center; Juneau Convention & Visitors Bureau; 8465 Old Dairy Rd.; Juneau, AK 99801. Phone (907) 586-8800 or 586-8751, fax 586-7928.

Ketchikan-Misty Fjords Ranger District—near the town of Hyder

What You See: Brown and black bear fishing for salmon in Fish Creek, harlequin ducks, herons, eagles, beavers.

Best Viewing Times: July and August

Location: Three miles outside the town of Hyder in Southeast Alaska
Access: The Cassiar Highway provides road access from British Columbia, Canada. The Alaska Marine Highway System provides ferry service to Hyder from Ketchikan weekly from June through August.

Management: U.S. Forest Service. **Facilities:** Wildlife observation deck provides opportunities for viewing and photographing bears. A parking lot is located 200 feet north of the deck. Forest Service interpreters are on-site to assist with questions. **Information:** Southeast Alaska Discovery Center, 50 Main Street, Ketchikan, AK 99901. Phone

(907)228-6214, Fax (907)228-6234,
TDD (907)228-6237.

Special Notes: To reduce disturbance to bears, please do not park or leave your car unattended on the side of the road. Food is not permitted at the viewing site. Bears are wild and unpredictable, so keep your distance and respect their need for space. Read and observe all bear safety information provided on site.

Tongass National Forest— Anan Wildlife Observatory

What You See: Black and sometimes brown bears fishing for salmon; various birds, bald eagles, mink and marine mammals. Close encounters with bears are not uncommon.

Suggested trail behavior: Talk or make noise along the trail to alert bears of your presence, stay in tight groups, and do not approach bears.

Best Viewing Times: July through mid to late August.

Location: Anan Creek is 31 miles south of Wrangell, on the mainland of the Cleveland Peninsula in Southeast Alaska.

Access: By boat or floatplane from Wrangell or Ketchikan (there is no road access). Cost: air charters from Ketchikan start at about \$200 per person round trip; from Wrangell about \$210 each way per plane, which holds up to 4 people. Guided one-day boat trips start at about \$135 per person. Contact the Wrangell Ranger District for a list of authorized guides. Management: U.S. Forest Service. During the main viewing season, interpreters staff the trailhead and the observatory.

Facilities: The half-mile (1km) trail to the observatory begins at the red and white diamond-shaped trailhead marker just above the rocky beach at the mouth of Anan lagoon. The beach can have treacherous footing. The trail is partial board-walk and moderately steep, and has many staircases and bridges which are slippery when wet. The observatory consists of a deck overlooking the falls, covered shelter, and nearby outhouse. The following are not allowed: camping, pets, food or



beverages (except for water), and off-trail travel.

??Reservations: Group sizes are limited to ten persons or less. Guide services are available from Wrangell and Ketchikan. The Anan Bay public recreation cabin is reservable up to 180 days in advance by calling (877) 444-6777. Cost is \$35.00 per night May 1 through September 30 and may be reserved for a maximum of 7 nights.

Information: For a list and/or more information, contact the USDA Forest Service; Wrangell Ranger District; 525 Bennett Street, Wrangell, AK 99929. Phone: (907) 874- 2323 fax: (907) 874- 7595.

Kodiak National Wildlife Refuge—South Frazer Lake Cabin

What You See: Brown bears fishing for salmon along Dog Salmon Creek. Best Viewing Times: Early July to early August, although seeing bears is not guaranteed.

Location: Kodiak Island.

Access: By commercial air service (about \$250-\$300 round-trip from Anchorage) or ferry to Kodiak, then

by charter air service from Kodiak (70 miles, about 40 minutes' flying time).

There is no road access.

Management: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service.

Facilities: Public use cabin, 12' x 20'. Sleeps 6. Has kerosene heater, outhouse; there is no electricity, plumbing, or cookstove. Bring your own food, fuel, camping and cooking gear. A boat or a moderately strenuous hike is required for access to bear-viewing along Dog Salmon Creek.

Reservations: Cabin reservations are scheduled by lottery. Deadline for applications is March 31, 2002 for dates in July, August and September. The drawing is held on April 1. One application allowed per party. Applications containing duplicate names will be disqualified. Fee for cabin is \$30 per night, maximum stay 7 nights.

??Information: Other public cabins on the refuge have some bear-viewing opportunities as well. Contact Kodiak National Wildlife Refuge; 1390 Buskin River Road; Kodiak, AK 99615. Phone: (907) 487-2600.

Denali National Park

What You See: Grizzly bears, usually individuals or small family groups, in Interior Alaska's alpine tundra habitat. They roam over large areas feeding primarily on vegetation and small mammals and are often visible only at a distance.

Best Viewing Times: Late May through September.

Access: By road on the George Parks Highway (Alaska Highway #3).

Management: National Park Service.
Facilities: Seven campgrounds (no RV hookups), three of which are accessible by private vehicle, the rest by park camper bus. Hotel at Park entrance, and many hotels, cabins, and B&Bs in neighboring communities. Park concessionaire operates shuttle buses daily which take visitors into the heart of the Park.
Reservations: Shuttle bus tickets and campsites are available by advance reservation. Mail or fax your request to Denali Park Resorts VTS; 241 West Ship Creek Avenue; Anchorage, AK 99501; (fax (907) 264- 4684) after 1 December.

Beginning February 25th reservations can be made by phone, toll-free at 1-800-622-7275. From outside the U.S. call (907) 272-7275. From Anchorage call (907) 272-7275. **Fees:** Entrance fee \$5 per person or \$10 per family, campgrounds \$12 per night, additional campground reservation fee of \$4 per site, 14 day limit; shuttle bus fees are on a sliding scale depending on your age and destination. Be sure to state if you have a Golden Eagle, Golden Age, or Golden Access Pass when making your reservation. Shuttle bus tickets can also be obtained at the Park Visitor Center by phone or in person up to 2 days in advance.

Information: Denali National Park; PO Box 9; Denali Park, AK 99755. Phone (907) 683-2294.

Polar Bear Viewing—Barrow & Kaktovik

What You See: Possibility, though infrequent and highly unpredictable, of seeing polar bears in or near the villages.



Best Viewing Times: Spring and fall whaling season: whale carcasses may attract polar bears. In fall, presence of bears also depends on formation of the pack ice, which varies from year to year but usually occurs in late September or October.

Location: Arctic Ocean coast, extreme northern Alaska.

Access: By commercial air service from Fairbanks or Anchorage.

Round-trip cost is about \$417-\$565 from Anchorage to Barrow and about \$620 from Fairbanks to Kaktovik.

There is no road access to Barrow or Kaktovik.

Management: The U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service is responsible for marine mammals in Alaska.

Facilities: Hotel accommodations available in Barrow. Taxi service or local residents may take visitors to locations where bears have been seen. Modest accommodations available in Kaktovik as well as a small general store and laundromat, but there are no restaurants or other visitor services. Local residents may offer informal tours.

Information: City of Barrow, PO Box 629, Barrow, AK 99723. Phone (907) 852-5211, fax 852-5871. City of Kaktovik; PO Box 27; Kaktovik, AK 99747. Phone (907) 640-6313, fax 640-6314.

WARNING: Polar bears are extremely dangerous. There have been several deaths and maulings by polar bears coming directly into villages and field camps. A standard passenger vehicle is not a guarantee of safety against polar bears. They are unafraid of

humans and may attack them as prey. At this time there are no special facilities or vehicles for safely viewing polar bears in these communities

Other Viewing Opportunities

Many commercial guides and outfitters offer one-day or multi-day bear-viewing and wildlife photography excursions. For listings of these tour operators and others ask for a free copy of the "Official Alaska State Vacation Planner." Call toll-free: 1-800-862-5275, or call the Alaska Tourism Marketing Council at (907) 465-2010, fax 465-2287.